**Codebook**

**SURVEY OVERVIEW**

Bilingual dual-frame (cell phone and landline) telephone survey of Latino adults residing in the U.S., conducted June 9, 2008-July 13, 2008

Sample sizes:

Full sample n=2,015

Native born (including those born in Puerto Rico) n=711

Foreign born (excluding those born in Puerto Rico) n=1,302

Registered voters n=892

Landline interviews n=1,254

Cell phone interviews n=761

95% Margins of error:

For full sample: +/- 2.8 percentage points

For native born: +/- 4.8 percentage points

For foreign born: +/- 3.4 percentage points

For registered voters: +/- 4.4 percentage points

Key topics include:

Politics and the 2008 election, attitudes regarding immigration and enforcement, remittance behavior, crime and the criminal justice system, and media use

**WEIGHTING**

Applying the variable WEIGHT to the NSL2008 dataset results in a nationally-representative profile of Latino adults in the U.S.

**QUESTIONNAIRE**

INTRODUCTION: Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I am calling for the Pew Hispanic Center which is conducting an important nationwide survey. In order for us to include adults of all ages, we need to select just one person from your household.

**CATI\_ID** Respondent Identifier

D18. Record Gender

**QND18**

1 Male

2 Female

ASK ALL

1. Are you, yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Central or South American, Caribbean or some other Latin American background?

**QN1**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Refused

MUST BE LATINO (QN1 = 1) TO CONTINUE; OTHERWISE TERMINATE

ASK ALL

2. Would you prefer to be interviewed in English or Spanish?

**QN2**

1 English

2 Spanish

ASK ALL

3. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other? (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Which term do you prefer, Hispanic or Latino?)

**QN3**

1 Hispanic

2 Latino

3 (DO NOT READ) No preference

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

4. Now I want to ask you about you and your family’s heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran or are you and your ancestors from another country? (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else?)

ACCEPT ONE ANSWER. IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER GIVEN, ASK: Which do you identify more with?)

**QN4**

01 Mexican (Mexico)

02 Puerto Rican (Puerto Rico)

03 Cuban (Cuba)

04 Dominican (the Dominican Republic)

05 Salvadoran (El Salvador)

06 Other Central American (Central America)

07 Other South American (South America)

08 Caribbean

09 Other North American

10 Other European

97 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you and your family’s country of origin)

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know (your country of origin)

99 (DO NOT READ) Refused (your country of origin)

ASK ALL

5. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

**QN5**

1 Puerto Rico

2 U.S.

3 Another country

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q5 = 3, D, R)

5a. In what country were you born?

**QN5A**

01 Argentina

02 Barbados

03 Belize

04 Bolivia

05 Brazil

06 Chile

07 Colombia

08 Costa Rica

09 Cuba

10 Dominican Republic

11 Ecuador

12 El Salvador

13 Falkland Islands

14 Guatemala

15 Guyana

16 Haiti

17 Honduras

18 Mexico

19 Nicaragua

20 Panama

21 Paraguay

22 Peru

23 Portugal

24 Puerto Rico

25 Spain

26 Suriname

27 Uruguay

28 Venezuela

29 French Guyana

30 Jamaica

31 Trinidad/Caribbean Islands

32 Italy

33 Africa

97 Other

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK IF BORN IN PR OR ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q5=1 OR 3 or Q5a=24)

INSERT “CONTINENTAL” IF Q5=1 OR Q5a=24

6. How many years have you lived in the (continental) United States?

**QN6** \_\_\_\_\_(RECORD YEARS FROM 1 to 97)

**QN6M** \_\_\_\_\_(RECORD NUMBER OF MONTHS IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR)

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK ALL

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

**QN7**

01 Puerto Rico

02 United States

03 In another country

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

**QN8**

01 Puerto Rico

02 United States

03 In another country

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q5=3, D, R)

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

**QN9**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**MODULE 1: POLITICS AND POLITICAL QUESTIONS**

WELL-BEING, SATISFACTION, AND OPTIMISM

On another topic…

ASK ALL

10. Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life—would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

**QN10**

1 Very happy

2 Pretty happy

3 Not too happy

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

11. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

**QN11**

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanics” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latinos” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

12. Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of (HISPANICS/LATINOS) in this country today is better, worse, or about the same?

**QN12**

1 Better

2 Worse

3 The same

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN

On another topic…

ASK ALL

13. How closely are you following the 2008 presidential race? (READ LIST)

**QN13**

1 Very closely

2 Somewhat closely

3 Not too closely

4 Not at all

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF CITIZEN (Q5=1,2 or Q5a=24 or Q9=1)

14. These days, many people are so busy they can’t find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don’t get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven’t you been able to register so far?

**QN14**

1 Yes, registered

2 No, not registered

3 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Not a citizen

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF CITIZEN (Q5=1,2 or Q5a=24 or Q9=1)

ROTATE 1-2

15. Now suppose the 2008 presidential election were being held TODAY. If you had to choose between (READ)—who would you vote for?

**QN15**

1 Barack Obama [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh],the Democrat

OR

2 John McCain, the Republican

3 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Neither

4 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Other candidate

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q15=3,D,R

ROTATE 1-2

16. As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to (READ NAMES IN SAME ORDER AS Q15)?

**QN16**

1 Barack Obama [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh],the Democrat

OR

2 John McCain, the Republican

3 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Neither

4 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Other candidate

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

16a. If Barack Obama chooses Hillary Clinton as his vice-presidential running mate, would that make you more likely to vote for Barack Obama, less likely to vote for Barack Obama, or would it make no difference in determining your vote for president.

**QN16A**

1 More likely

2 Less likely

3 No difference

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

17. Now I'm going to read you a list of issues that might be discussed during this year's presidential campaign. For each item I name, please tell me how important this issue is to you personally. Is the issue of (INSERT ITEM) extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not too important?

1 Extremely important

2 Very important

3 Somewhat important

4 Not too important

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN17A** a. Education

**QN17B** b. Jobs

**QN17C** c. The cost of living

**QN17D** d. Crime

**QN17E** e. Health care

**QN17F** f. The war in Iraq

**QN17G** g. Immigration

ASK ALL

SCRAMBLE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS Q.17

ROTATE 1-2

18. Which candidate do you think will do a better job of dealing with (INSERT ITEM?

1 Barack Obama [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh]

OR

2 John McCain

3 (VOLUNTEERED; DO NOT READ) Neither

4 (VOLUNTEERED; DO NOT READ) Both would do the same job

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t Know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN18A** a. Education

**QN18B** b. Jobs

**QN18C** c. The cost of living

**QN18D** d. Crime

**QN18E** e. Health care

**QN18F** f. The war in Iraq

**QN18G** g. Immigration

ASK ALL

19. In the past year, have you (INSERT ITEM), or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN19A** a. Contributed money to a candidate running for public office

**QN19B** b. Attended a political or campaign-related meeting

**QN19C** c. Used the internet to find information about a political candidate

ASK Q.20 IMMEDIATELY IF Q19a=1

20. Did you contribute using the internet, or not?

**QN20XA**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK CITIZENS

20a. Do you, yourself, plan to vote in the election this November?

**QN20A**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

ROTATE CANDIDATES

20b. Please tell me what one word best describes your impression of [CANDIDATE]. Tell me just the one best word that describes him. [OPEN ENDED]

**QN20BA** a John McCain

**QN20BB** b Barack Obama

01 Alright

02 Bad

03 Best (man/qualities/candidate)

04 Black

05 Bush (George W.)

06 Better (man/qualities/candidate)

07 Capable

08 Change

09 Charismatic

10 Confidence

11 Conservative

12 Democrat

13 Determined

14 Different

15 Dislike

16 Educated

17 Energetic

18 Enthusiastic

19 Excellent

20 Experienced

21 Fair

22 Fake

23 Fighter

24 Future

25 Good (man/qualities/candidate)

26 Great (man/qualities/candidate)

27 Helpful

28 Hero

29 Honest

30 Hope

31 Human

32 Humble

33 Immigration (not specified if candidate is for or against)

34 Important

35 Inexperience

36 Intelligent

37 Interesting

38 Knowledgeable

39 Leader

40 Liar

41 Liberal

42 Military

43 Minority

44 Money

45 New

46 Nice

47 Not good

48 Okay

49 Old

50 Positive

51 Pro-Hispanic/Latinos

52 Pro-immigration

53 Racist

54 Regular

55 Republican

56 Responsible

57 Same

58 Serious

59 Simple

60 Sincere

61 Smart

62 Speaker (good speaker)

63 Strict

64 Strong

65 Traditional

66 Trustworthy

67 Untrustworthy

68 Veteran

69 War

70 Weak

71 White

72 Young

96 None

97 Other

98 Don't know

99 Refused

ASK ALL

21. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

**QN21**

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

7 Something else

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q21 = 3, 7, D, R

22. Do you consider yourself closer to the Republican party or the Democratic party?

**QN22**

1 Republican party

2 Democratic party

3 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Neither

4 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Other

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK OF REGISTERED VOTERS (Q14=1)

23. A lot of people have been telling us they didn’t get a chance to vote in the presidential primaries or caucuses this year. How about you…did things come up that kept you from voting or did you happen to vote?

**QN23**

1 Yes, voted

2 No, did not vote

3 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Not applicable – home state has not yet had a primary

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know/Don’t remember

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF VOTED IN PRIMARY OR CAUCUS THIS YEAR (Q23=1)

24. Did you vote in a DEMOCRATIC primary or caucus or a REPUBLICAN primary or caucus?

**QN24**

1 Democratic primary or caucus

2 Republican primary or caucus

3 (DO NOT READ; VOLUNTEERED) Other primary or caucus

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF VOTED IN PRIMARY OR CAUCUS THIS YEAR (Q23=1)

25. Was this primary/caucus the FIRST time that you have voted in a U.S. election, or have you voted before?

**QN25**

1 First time

2 Have voted before

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF VOTED IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS THIS YEAR (Q23=1and Q24=1)

26. In this year’s Democratic caucus or primary election which candidate did you vote for?

**QN26**

01 Joe Biden (D)

02 Hillary Clinton (D)

03 Chris Dodd (D)

04 John Edwards (D)

05 Dennis Kucinich (D)

06 Barack Obama (D)

07 Bill Richardson (D)

97 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK IF VOTED IN REPUBLICAN PRIMARY OR CAUCUS THIS YEAR (Q23=1 and Q24=2)

27. In this year’s Republican caucus or primary election which candidate did you vote for?

**QN27**

01 Sam Brownback (R)

02 Newt Gingrich (R)

03 Rudy Giuliani (R)

04 Mike Huckabee (R)

05 John McCain (R)

06 Ron Paul (R)

07 Mitt Romney (R)

08 Tom Tancredo (R)

09 Fred Thompson (R)

97 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

ASK IF VOTED IN OTHER PRIMARY OR CAUCUS THIS YEAR (Q23=1 and Q24=3)

27a. In this year’s caucus or primary election which candidate did you vote for?

**QN27A**

01 Joe Biden (D)

02 Hillary Clinton (D)

03 Chris Dodd (D)

04 John Edwards (D)

05 Dennis Kucinich (D)

06 Barack Obama (D)

07 Bill Richardson (D)

11 Sam Brownback (R)

12 Newt Gingrich (R)

13 Rudy Giuliani (R)

14 Mike Huckabee (R)

15 John McCain (R)

16 Ron Paul (R)

17 Mitt Romney (R)

18 Tom Tancredo (R)

19 Fred Thompson (R)

97 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 Don’t know

99 Refused

POLITICS AND HISPANICS

ASK ALL

28. Now I’d like your views on some people. As I read some names, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person. (First, INSERT NAME) would you say your overall opinion of (INSERT NAME) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very UNfavorable? How about (NEXT NAME)? [IF NECESSARY: would you say your overall opinion of (NEXT NAME) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very UNfavorable?]

1 Very favorable

2 Mostly favorable

3 Mostly UNfavorable

4 Very UNfavorable

5 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Never heard of

6 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Can’t rate

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN28A** a. John McCain

**QN28B** b. Hillary Clinton

**QN28C** c. Barack Obama [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh]

**QN28D** d. George W. Bush

**QN28E** e. Bill Richardson

**QN28F** f. Arnold Schwarzenegger

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanics” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latinos” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

29. Which party do you think has more concern for (HISPANICS/LATINOS) – (READ LIST) or is there no difference?

**QN29**

1 Democratic Party

2 Republican Party

3 No difference

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanics” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latinos” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

30. Which candidate do you think is better for (HISPANICS/LATINOS) – (INSERT NAMES), or is there no difference?

**QN30**

1 Barack Obama [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh]

2 John McCain

3 No difference

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t Know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

31. Which candidate do you think is better for IMMIGRANTS – (INSERT NAMES), or is there no difference?

**QN31**

1 Barack Obama [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh]

2 John McCain

3 No difference

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t Know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanic” IF Q3=1, INSERT “Latino” if Q3=2,3,D,R

32. For (HISPANIC/LATINO) voters, do you think BARACK OBAMA’s [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh] being black will help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference to (HISPANIC/LATINO) VOTERS in the general election this November?

**QN32**

1 Will help him

2 Will hurt him

3 Won’t make a difference to (HISPANIC/LATINO) voters

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

33. And with you, will BARACK OBAMA’s [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh] being black help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference in deciding YOUR vote in the general election this November?

**QN33**

1 Will help him

2 Will hurt him

3 Won’t make a difference in deciding MY vote

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanic” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latino” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

34. For (HISPANIC/LATINO) voters, do you think JOHN MCCAIN’s being white will help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference to (HISPANIC/LATINO) VOTERS in the general election this November?

**QN34**

1 Will help him

2 Will hurt him

3 Won’t make a difference to (HISPANIC/LATINO) voters

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

35. And with you, will John McCain’s being white help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference in deciding YOUR vote in the general election this November?

**QN35**

1 Will help him

2 Will hurt him

3 Won’t make a difference in deciding MY vote

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**MODULE 2: IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT AND ATTITUDES**

DISCRIMINATION AND CRACKDOWN

On another topic…

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanic” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latino” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

36. Have any of these things happened to you in the last year, or not? Have you (INSERT)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN36A** a. Been stopped by police or other authorities and asked about your immigration status

**QN36B** b. Had trouble getting or keeping a job because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO)

**QN36C** c. Had trouble finding or keeping housing because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO)

ASK Q.37 OF ONE HALF OF TOTAL RESPONDENTS; ASK Q.38 OF OTHER HALF OF TOTAL RESPONDENTS

37. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

**QN37**

1 A lot

2 Some

3 Not much

4 Not at all

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.37 OF ONE HALF OF TOTAL RESPONDENTS; ASK Q.38 OF OTHER HALF OF TOTAL RESPONDENTS

38. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

**QN38**

1 A lot

2 Some

3 Not much

4 Not at all

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**NO QUESTION 39**

Now I am going to ask you some questions about undocumented or illegal immigrants…

ASK ALL

40. Should local police take an active role in identifying undocumented or illegal immigrants, or should enforcement be left mainly to the federal authorities?

**QN40**

1 Police take active role

2 Enforcement left to federal authorities

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

40a. Just your best guess, in the past year, has there been an increase, a decrease, or no change in the number of immigration enforcement actions around the country aimed at undocumented immigrants?

**QN40A**

1 An increase

2 A decrease

3 No change

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q40a = 1 or 2

40b. In your opinion, what’s the main reason for this?

**QN40B**

01 The president/President Bush

02 The election/presidential race/political candidates running

03 Laws/new laws/policies being made

04 Politics/political agendas (general)

05 Police involvement/increased police enforcement

06 There have been more raids

07 There has been a lot of/more people getting deported

08 Increased government measures/were turning more of a blind eye and now are not

09 Other government/enforcement related mentions

10 September 11

11 Fear of terrorists/terrorism

12 Protecting the border

13 National security

14 For increased tracking/identifying/information on immigrants

15 Crime/increased crime (gangs, drugs, etc.)

16 Other security related mentions

17 The bad economy

18 Lack of jobs/losing jobs to immigrants (willing to work for less money, etc.)

19 They need too much help/cost taxpayers too much money (no insurance, etc.)

20 Other economy related mentions

21 Are a lot of/too many immigrants/Hispanics here/coming in

22 Are a lot of/too many undocumented immigrants here/coming in

23 Because of the illegal immigrants/are too many immigrants entering illegally/already here

24 Fear of problems immigrants will cause/think immigrants will cause problems

25 Don't like that immigrants protest their status/have demonstrations/marches

26 People ignorant of/not aware/understanding of/not willing to help immigrant's plight

27 Public complaining/pressure to enforce the laws

28 Discrimination/prejudice/racism

29 To harass the immigrants

30 Anti-immigrant/Hispanic sentiment (general)

31 Other anti-immigrant sentiment mentions

32 The media/increased publicity

33 Increased attention/awareness of them (general)

34 The war/war in Iraq

35 General overpopulation/getting crowded/too many people in U.S.

36 There is not any/much help for the immigrants/immigrants are helpless

37 To try to resolve the immigration problem/crisis (general)

38 Increased enforcement is a good thing

39 Other increase mentions

40 The bad economy

41 Jobs/less jobs available

42 Other economy related mentions

43 Segregation in country/they leave immigrants alone

44 They are not helping immigrants/not giving immigrants a chance to make a life here

45 The war/U.S. more focused on war than immigration

46 Other things are going on/are busy focusing on other more important things (general, not specified)

47 Other ignoring of immigrants mentions

48 Is harder to enter country now/increased border patrols/less immigrants are getting in

49 A lot have already been deported

50 Stricter laws against immigrants (general)

51 More are legal/have been given opportunity to become a legal resident

52 Other fewer immigrants/illegals mentions

53 Immigrants are afraid of authorities/more worried

54 More awareness/activism on our rights

55 Other decrease mentions

56 Misc. comments regarding why immigrants need to come, should be allowed to stay/work, not get deported, etc.

96 No reason given

97 Other

98 Don't know

99 Refused

ASK ALL

40c. Do you approve or disapprove of the following immigration enforcement actions:

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN40CA** a. Workplace raids to discourage employers from hiring undocumented or illegal immigrants

**QN40CB** b. A requirement that employers check with a federal government database to verify the legal immigration status of any job applicant they are considering hiring

**QN40CC** c. Criminal prosecution of employers who hire undocumented immigrants

**QN40CD** d. Criminal prosecution of undocumented immigrants who are working without authorization

ASK ALL

41. Should an illegal immigrant who graduated from a high school in your state and is accepted to a state public college qualify for the in-state college tuition rate, or shouldn’t they?

**QN41**

1 Should qualify

2 Should NOT qualify

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**NO QUESTION 42**

**MODULE 3: REMITTANCES**

On another topic…

ASK ALL

IF Q5 = 2 OR R INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q4

IF Q5 = 1, INSERT “PUERTO RICO”

IF Q5 = 3 INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q5a

IF (DK OR REFUSED IN Q4) and ((Q5=2, D, R) or (Q5A=OTHER, D, R)), GO TO Q.49

43. Have you sent money to anyone in (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN) over the past year?

**QN43**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.44 IF Q.43 = 1

44. How often did you send money last year?

**QN44**

1 Once a week

2 At least once a month

3 Several times in the last year

4 Once in the past year

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.45 IF Q.43 = 1

If Q44=4, “How much did you send?”

45. How much money do you typically send each time /How much did you send?

**QN45**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_$ AMOUNT

99998 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

99999 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.46 IF Q.43 = 1

46. Have you sent more or less money this year than you did the year before?

**QN46**

1 More

2 Less

3 (DO NOT READ) Same amount

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.47 IF Q.43 = 1

47. Generally, who do you send it to?

**QN47**

01 Spouse

02 Children

03 Parents

04 Grandparents

05 Brothers/Sisters

06 Aunts/Uncles

07 Nieces/Nephews

08 Parents-in-law

09 Cousin(s)

10 Family (not further specified)

11 To organizations/people who need help

12 Friend(s)

97 Anyone else (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.48 IF Q.43 = 1

SCRAMBLE

48. What is the single most important reason for sending money home? Is it for (READ LIST)?

**QN48**

1 Ordinary expenses, such as food, clothing, school fees

2 Large purchases, such as appliances or home improvements

3 Savings and investments, such as to buy a house or land; to invest in a business or farm; or to save in a bank

4 Family emergencies

5 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Any other reason

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**NO QUESTION 49**

**MODULE 4: CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

CRIME RATE AND PERCEPTIONS

Now thinking about crime…

ASK ALL

50. Is there any area near where you live – that is, within a mile – where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

**QN50**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

51. In general, do you think immigrants increase, reduce, or have no effect on crime in your community?

**QN51**

1 Increase

2 Reduce

3 Have no effect

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

TRUST IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanics” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latinos” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

52. How much confidence do you have that police officers in your community (INSERT)—a great deal, a fair amount, just some, or very little confidence?

1 A great deal

2 A fair amount

3 Just some

4 Very little confidence

5 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Not applicable

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN52A** a. Will do a good job of enforcing the law

**QN52B** b. Will not use excessive force on suspects

**QN52C** c. Will treat (HISPANICS/LATINOS) fairly

**QN52D** d. Will do a good job of dealing with gangs

ASK ALL

INSERT “Hispanics” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latinos” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

53. How much confidence do you have that courts in your community will treat (HISPANICS/LATINOS) fairly—a great deal, a fair amount, just some, or very little confidence?

**QN53**

1 A great deal

2 A fair amount

3 Just some

4 Very little confidence

5 (VOL. DO NOT READ) Not applicable

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

54. If you were the victim of (INSERT), would you call the police to report this – Do you think you definitely would, probably would, probably would NOT, or definitely would NOT?

1 Definitely would

2 Probably would

3 Probably NOT

4 Definitely NOT

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN54A** a. A violent crime (IF Q54A=3,4 THEN ASK Q55A)

**QN54B** b. A burglary or property crime (IF Q54B=3,4 THEN ASK Q55B)

ASK ITEM a IF Q.54a = 3, 4 or D

ASK ITEM b IF Q.54b = 3, 4, OR D

55. Why do you say that?

**QN55A\_** a. A violent crime

**QN55B\_** b. A burglary or property crime

**01** 1 They ignore our concerns/don't do anything about it/don't help

**02** 1 We won't get our property back anyway/our items won't be recovered

**03** 1 Police take too long to come

**04** 1 Police don't come at all

**05** 1 Other lack of response/help mentions

**06** 1 Concerned about immigration enforcement (will ask for papers, possible deportation)

**07** 1 They will blame us/act like we did something wrong/like we are the criminals

**08** 1 Because of discrimination/racism/prejudice

**09** 1 Afraid of being locked up/put in jail

**10** 1 Scared of the police/don't want to be in trouble with the police

**11** 1 Will cause me more problems (unspecified)

**12** 1 Have to go through a lot of hassle/they ask too many questions (general)

**13** 1 Other repercussions mentions

**14** 1 Do not have confidence in the police/do not trust them

**15** 1 Past experience/bad past experience(s)

**16** 1 Take care of it/handle it myself

**17** 1 Depends on the situation

**18** 1 No reason given

**NO QUESTIONS 55A\_19 AND 55B\_19**

**20** 1 Other

**21** 1 Don't know

**22** 1 Refused

CONTACT WITH THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

ASK ALL

56. We are interested in how much contact people have with the police, the courts and the criminal justice system. In the last five years, have you or anyone in your immediate family (INSERT)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN56A** a. Reported a crime

**QN56B** b. Served on a jury

**QN56C** c. Been a sworn witness in court

**QN56D** d. Attended court on a criminal matter, excluding minor traffic violations and/or jury duty

**QN56E** e. Been questioned by the police for any reason

**QN56F** f. Been arrested

**QN56G** g. Been on probation or parole

**QN56H** h. Served time in jail and/or prison

**MODULE 5: MEDIA USE AND CONSUMPTION**

On another topic…

ASK ALL

57. There are many different ways to get news, such as network, local, or cable television, a print newspaper, radio, and the internet. We’d like to know all the different ways you get your news. Thinking about a typical weekday, do you get any news from (INSERT ITEM)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN57A** a. Network, local, or cable television news

**QN57B** b. Print newspapers

**QN57C** c. Radio

**QN57D** d. The internet

ASK ITEM a IF Q.57a = 1

ASK ITEM b IF Q.57b = 1

ASK ITEM c IF Q.57c = 1

ASK ITEM d IF Q.57d = 1

58. When you get your news from (INSERT) is it in English, Spanish or both?

1 English

2 Spanish

3 Both

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QN58A** a. Network, local, or cable television news

**QN58B** b. Print newspapers

**QN58C** c. Radio

**QN58D** d. The internet

**MODULE 6: DEMOGRAPHICS AND PHONE BATTERY**

Finally, I’d like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only…

ASK ALL

59. What is your zip code?

**RESPONSES OMITTED IN ORDER TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY**

ASK ALL

60. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married?

**QN60**

1 Married

2 Have a partner: (DO NOT READ: INCLUDES COMMON LAW MARRIAGE)

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Separated

6 Never been married

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

61. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

**QN61**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

62. What is your age?

**QN62**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER 18-97)

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

63. What is the last grade or class that you completed in school?

**QN63**

1 None, or grade 1-8

2 High school incomplete (grades 9-11)

3 High school grad

4 GED

5 Business, technical, or vocational school after high school

6 Some college, no 4-year degree

7 College graduate

8 Post-graduate training or professional schooling after college

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

64. Are you now employed full-time, or part-time, or are you not employed?

**QN64**

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not employed

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

65. In your current job, what kind of work do you do?

**QN65**

01 PROFESSIONAL WORKER (e.g. lawyer, doctor, scientist, teacher, engineer, registered nurse, accountant, programmer, musician)

02 MANAGER (e.g. store manager, sales manager, office manager)

03 CLERICAL OR OFFICE WORKER (e.g. typist, secretary, postal clerk or carrier, telephone operator, computer operator, bank clerk)

04 SALESPERSON (e.g. retail sales, sales clerk)

05 SERVICE WORKER (e.g. police officer, waiter or waitress, line cooks, maid, nurse’s aide, attendant, hairstylist, building maintenance, janitor, landscaper)

06 SKILLED TRADESPERSON (e.g. printer, baker, tailor, electrician, machinist, plumber, carpenter, mechanic)

07 SEMI-SKILLED WORKER (e.g. machine operator, assembly line worker, truck

driver, taxi driver, bus driver)

08 LABORER (e.g. plumber’s helper, construction worker, longshoreperson, garbage collector, painter, drywall installer, other physical work)

09 OWN BUSINESS/SELF-EMPLOYED

97 OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

66. Thinking about the past year, what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category:

**QN66**

01 Less than $10,000

02 10 to under $20,000

03 20 to under $30,000

04 30 to under $40,000

05 40 to under $50,000

06 50 to under $75,000

07 75 to under $100,000

08 100 to under $150,000

09 $150,000 or more

98 (DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW

99 (DO NOT READ) REFUSED

ASK ALL

67. Including yourself, how many adults ages 18 and older are currently living in your household?

**QN67**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_RECORD NUMBER (0-9)

98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF CALLED ON A LANDLINE

68. Do you have a working cellular telephone?

**QN68**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 69 AND 70**

ASK IF CALLED ON A CELL

71. Is there at least one telephone inside your home that is currently working and is not a cellular phone?

**QN71**

1 Yes

2 No

8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**NO QUESTION 72**

ASK IF CALLED ON LANDLINE OR Q.71 = 1

73. Do you use that landline telephone to make and receive calls, or is it only used for other purposes such as connecting to the Internet, connecting to a fax machine, or for business purposes?

**QN73**

1 Used to make and receive calls

2 Only used for fax machines, etc.

8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.74 IF Q.68 = 1 OR Q.71=1

74. And thinking of all the telephone calls that all the adults in your household receive, are all or almost all calls received on cell phones, some received on cell phones and some on regular phones, or are very few or none received on cell phones?

**QN74**

1 All or almost all calls

2 Some

3 Very few or none

8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

75. What is your religion— Catholic, Protestant or Evangelical Christian, or something else?

**QN75**

1 Catholic

2 Protestant or Evangelical Christian

3 Other religion

4 (VOL. DO NOT READ) No religion

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

76. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

**QN76**

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

77. Have you lived at your current address for the past year?

**QN77**

1 Yes (nonmover)

2 No (mover)

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK Q.78 IF Q.77 = 2

INSERT “Hispanics” IF Q.3=1, INSERT “Latinos” IF Q.3=2, 3, D, R

78. What was the main reason for moving?

**QN78**

1 Family reasons

2 Economic reasons

3 Attitudes towards (HISPANICS/LATINOS) in the community

4 Didn't like home/area (home too small, too far from stores, landlord/neighbor problems, crime, etc.)

5 Personal life events (military deployment/discharge, going away/coming home from school, marriage, retirement, turned 18, etc.)

6 No choice (lease was up, asked to leave, etc.)

7 Some other reason (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know

9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Thank you for your time this afternoon/evening.

**NO QUESTION 79**

**NO QUESTION 80**

81. INTERVIEWER: RECORD LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

**QND21**

1 All Spanish

2 Mostly Spanish

3 Both Spanish and English equally

4 Mostly English

5 All English

82. INTERVIEWER: RECORD YOUR GENDER

**QND20**

1 Male

2 Female

83. INTERVIEWER: RECORD YOUR RACE OR ETHNICITY

**QN81**

1 White

2 Black/African American

3 Hispanic

4 Asian

5 Other

CENSUS REGION

**SAMP13**

1 Northeast

2 North Central

3 South

4 West

STRATUM

**SAMP19**

1 Surname

2 Stratum 1 (Very High)

3 Stratum 2 (High)

4 Stratum 3 (Medium)

5 Stratum 4 (Low)

SAMPLE FRAME

**SAMP20**

1 Landline

2 Cell Phone

WEIGHT

**WEIGHT**

**TOPLINE[[1]](#footnote-1)**

D18. Record Gender

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Male** | **Female** |
| Total | 52 | 48 |
| Native born | 47 | 53 |
| Foreign born | 55 | 45 |

1. Are you, yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Central or South American, Caribbean or some other Latin American background?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| Native born | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 100 | -- | -- | -- |

2. Would you prefer to be interviewed in English or Spanish?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Spanish** |
| Total | 50 | 50 |
| Native born | 86 | 14 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 75 |

3. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Hispanic** | **Latino** | **No Preference** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 36 | 21 | 43 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 32 | 19 | 48 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 38 | 22 | 40 | \* | \* |

4. Now I want to ask you about you and your family’s heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran or are you and your ancestors from another country?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Mexican | 62 | 55 | 68 |
| Puerto Rican | 9 | 20 | \* |
| Cuban | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Dominican | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Salvadoran | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Other Central American | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| Other South American | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| Caribbean | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other North American | 2 | 4 | \* |
| Other European | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Don’t know | 1 | 2 | \* |
| Refused | \* | \* | \* |

5. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Puerto Rico** | **U.S.** | **Another country** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 4 | 38 | 59 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 9 | 91 | -- | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | -- | -- | 100 | -- | -- |

**Asked of total Hispanics born outside of the United States/don’t know/refused; Total n = 1304**

5a. In what country were you born?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Total** |
| Argentina | 1 |
| Barbados | -- |
| Belize | \* |
| Bolivia | \* |
| Brazil | 1 |
| Chile | \* |
| Colombia | 4 |
| Costa Rica | \* |
| Cuba | 4 |
| Dominican Republic | 3 |
| Ecuador | 1 |
| El Salvador | 4 |
| Falkland Islands | \* |
| Guatemala | 4 |
| Guyana | \* |
| Haiti | \* |
| Honduras | 2 |
| Mexico | 67 |
| Nicaragua | 1 |
| Panama | 1 |
| Paraguay | -- |
| Peru | 1 |
| Portugal | -- |
| Puerto Rico | \* |
| Spain | \* |
| Suriname | -- |
| Uruguay | \* |
| Venezuela | \* |
| French Guyana | \* |
| Jamaica | 1 |
| Trinidad/Caribbean Islands | \* |
| Italy | \* |
| Africa | -- |
| Other | 2 |
| Don’t know | 1 |
| Refused | \* |

**Q5/5a. Combination Table**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Total** |
| Argentina | \* |
| Barbados | -- |
| Belize | \* |
| Bolivia | \* |
| Brazil | \* |
| Chile | \* |
| Colombia | 2 |
| Costa Rica | \* |
| Cuba | 3 |
| Dominican Republic | 2 |
| Ecuador | 1 |
| El Salvador | 2 |
| Falkland Islands | \* |
| Guatemala | 2 |
| Guyana | \* |
| Haiti | \* |
| Honduras | 1 |
| Mexico | 39 |
| Nicaragua | \* |
| Panama | \* |
| Paraguay | -- |
| Peru | 1 |
| Portugal | -- |
| Puerto Rico | \* |
| Spain | \* |
| Suriname | -- |
| Uruguay | \* |
| Venezuela | \* |
| French Guyana | \* |
| Jamaica | \* |
| Trinidad/Caribbean Islands | \* |
| Italy | \* |
| Africa | -- |
| Other | 1 |
| Don’t know | \* |
| Refused | \* |
| United States | 38 |
| Puerto Rico | 4 |
| Don’t know | -- |
| Refused | -- |

6. How many years have you lived in the (continental) United States?

**Total Latinos born outside of the United States or in Puerto Rico; Total n = 1384**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Less than 1 year to 5 years | 19 | 4 | 20 |
| 6-10 years | 16 | 5 | 17 |
| 11-20 years | 28 | 21 | 28 |
| More than 20 years | 36 | 68 | 34 |
| Don’t know | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Refused | 1 | \* | 1 |

**Q5/6. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Less than 1 year to 5 years | 12 | \* | 20 |
| 6-10 years | 10 | \* | 17 |
| 11-20 years | 17 | 2 | 28 |
| More than 20 years | 22 | 6 | 34 |
| Don’t know | \* | \* | 1 |
| Refused | \* | \* | 1 |
| Born in the U.S. | 38 | 91 | -- |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | -- |
| Refused | \* | -- | -- |

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Puerto Rico** | **U.S.** | **Another country** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 7 | 23 | 70 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 16 | 51 | 32 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | \* | 3 | 97 | -- | -- |

8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Puerto Rico** | **U.S.** | **Another country** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 8 | 20 | 72 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 17 | 44 | 37 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 1 | 3 | 96 | \* | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos born outside of the country; Total n = 1304**

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 34 | 66 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 34 | 66 | \* | \* |

**Q5/5a/9. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **US Born/Citizen** | **Not a citizen** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 61 | 39 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 100 | -- | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 34 | 66 | \* | \* |

**MODULE 1: POLITICS AND POLITICAL QUESTIONS**

WELL-BEING, SATISFACTION, AND OPTIMISM

10. Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life—would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **HAPPY** | | | **Not too happy** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
|  | **NET** | **Very happy** | **Pretty happy** |
| Total | 74 | 38 | 36 | 25 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 86 | 39 | 46 | 14 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 66 | 37 | 29 | 32 | 1 | 1 |

11. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Satisfied** | **Dissatisfied** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 25 | 70 | 4 | \* |
| Native born | 28 | 68 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 23 | 72 | 4 | 1 |

12. Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of (HISPANICS/LATINOS) in this country today is better, worse, or about the same?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Better** | **Worse** | **The same** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 13 | 50 | 35 | 2 | \* |
| Native born | 17 | 30 | 49 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 10 | 63 | 25 | 1 | \* |

PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN

13. How closely are you following the 2008 presidential race? (READ LIST)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **CLOSELY** | | | **NOT CLOSELY** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Some-what** | **NET** | **Not too** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 62 | 26 | 36 | 37 | 22 | 15 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 71 | 32 | 39 | 29 | 17 | 11 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 55 | 22 | 33 | 43 | 25 | 18 | 1 | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are a citizen of the United States; Total n = 1147; Native born n = 711; Foreign born n = 435; Nativity unknown n = 1**

14. These days, many people are so busy they can’t find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don’t get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven’t you been able to register so far?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes, registered** | **No, not registered** | **Not a citizen (vol.)** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 77 | 22 | -- | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 76 | 23 | -- | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 79 | 20 | -- | \* | -- |

**Q5/5a/9/14. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **US Born/Citizen** | | | **Not a citizen** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
|  | **NET** | **Yes, registered to vote** | **No, not registered to vote** |
| Total | 61 | 47 | 13 | 39 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 100 | 76 | 23 | -- | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 34 | 27 | 7 | 66 | \* | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are a citizen of the United States; Total n = 1147; Native born n = 711; Foreign born n = 435; Nativity unknown n = 1**

15. Now suppose the 2008 presidential election were being held TODAY. If you had to choose between (READ)—who would you vote for?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama, the Democrat** | **John McCain, the Republican** | **Neither** | **Other candidate** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 60 | 21 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| Native born | 59 | 24 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 61 | 15 | 12 | 1 | 8 | 3 |

**Q5/5a/9/15. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. born/citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Would vote for Barack Obama, the Democrat | 36 | 59 | 21 |
| Would vote for John McCain, the Republican | 13 | 24 | 5 |
| Wouldn’t vote for either | 5 | 7 | 4 |
| Would vote for another candidate | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Asked of total Latino citizens who wouldn’t vote for either candidate; Total n = 233; Native born n = 128; Foreign born n = 105**

16. As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to (READ NAMES IN SAME ORDER AS Q15)?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama, the Democrat** | **John McCain, the Republican** | **Neither** | **Other candidate** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 26 | 11 | 36 | 1 | 19 | 7 |
| Native born | 27 | 11 | 30 | 2 | 22 | 7 |
| Foreign born | 23 | 10 | 44 | -- | 16 | 7 |

**Q5/5a/9/15/16. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. born/citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Would vote for/lean to Barack Obama, the Democrat | 39 | 64 | 22 |
| Would vote for/lean John McCain, the Republican | 14 | 26 | 6 |
| Wouldn’t vote for either | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Would vote for another candidate | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

16a. If Barack Obama chooses Hillary Clinton as his vice-presidential running mate, would that make you more likely to vote for Barack Obama, less likely to vote for Barack Obama, or would it make no difference in determining your vote for president?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **More likely** | **Less likely** | **No difference** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 47 | 10 | 37 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 36 | 14 | 46 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 55 | 7 | 30 | 6 | 1 |

17. Now I'm going to read you a list of issues that might be discussed during this year's presidential campaign. For each item I name, please tell me how important this issue is to you personally. Is the issue of (INSERT ITEM) extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not too important?

a. Education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT** | | | **Somewhat important** | **Not too important** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Extremely important** | **Very important** |
| Total | 94 | 45 | 48 | 5 | 1 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 92 | 49 | 43 | 7 | 1 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 95 | 43 | 52 | 3 | 1 | \* | \* |

b. Jobs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT** | | | **Somewhat important** | **Not too important** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Extremely important** | **Very important** |
| Total | 93 | 41 | 52 | 5 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 89 | 45 | 45 | 8 | 2 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 95 | 38 | 57 | 3 | 1 | \* | \* |

c. The cost of living

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT** | | | **Somewhat important** | **Not too important** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Extremely important** | **Very important** |
| Total | 93 | 43 | 50 | 5 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 90 | 45 | 46 | 8 | 2 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 94 | 41 | 53 | 3 | 2 | 1 | \* |

d. Crime

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT** | | | **Somewhat important** | **Not too important** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Extremely important** | **Very important** |
| Total | 81 | 33 | 48 | 10 | 8 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 80 | 38 | 42 | 15 | 5 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 82 | 30 | 52 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 1 |

e. Health care

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT** | | | **Somewhat important** | **Not too important** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Extremely important** | **Very important** |
| Total | 93 | 42 | 51 | 5 | 2 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 88 | 43 | 45 | 9 | 3 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 97 | 41 | 56 | 2 | 1 | \* | \* |

f. The war in Iraq

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT** | | | **Somewhat important** | **Not too important** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Extremely important** | **Very important** |
| Total | 61 | 31 | 31 | 12 | 24 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 75 | 39 | 36 | 14 | 10 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 52 | 25 | 27 | 10 | 34 | 3 | 1 |

g. Immigration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT** | | | **Somewhat important** | **Not too important** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Extremely important** | **Very important** |
| Total | 80 | 34 | 46 | 13 | 6 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 69 | 29 | 40 | 22 | 7 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 87 | 37 | 50 | 7 | 5 | 1 | \* |

18. Which candidate do you think will do a better job of dealing with (INSERT ITEM)?

a. Education

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **Neither** | **Both would do the same job** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 66 | 16 | 4 | 3 | 11 | \* |
| Native born | 63 | 22 | 3 | 3 | 10 | \* |
| Foreign born | 68 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 1 |

b. Jobs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **Neither** | **Both would do the same job** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 67 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| Native born | 62 | 22 | 4 | 1 | 11 | \* |
| Foreign born | 70 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 1 |

c. The cost of living

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **Neither** | **Both would do the same job** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 66 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 1 |
| Native born | 64 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 9 | \* |
| Foreign born | 67 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 1 |

d. Crime

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **Neither** | **Both would do the same job** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 55 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 1 |
| Native born | 47 | 30 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 60 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 1 |

e. Health care

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **Neither** | **Both would do the same job** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 65 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 1 |
| Native born | 63 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 10 | \* |
| Foreign born | 67 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 1 |

f. The war in Iraq

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **Neither** | **Both would do the same job** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 60 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 1 |
| Native born | 56 | 30 | 4 | 1 | 9 | \* |
| Foreign born | 62 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 1 |

g. Immigration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **Neither** | **Both would do the same job** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 62 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 1 |
| Native born | 55 | 24 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 67 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 1 |

19. In the past year, have you (INSERT ITEM), or not?

1. Contributed money to a candidate running for public office

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 9 | 91 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 13 | 87 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 6 | 94 | \* | \* |

b. Attended a political or campaign-related meeting

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 10 | 89 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 13 | 86 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 8 | 91 | \* | \* |

c. Used the internet to find information about a political candidate

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 31 | 68 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 49 | 51 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 19 | 80 | 1 | \* |

**Asked of Latinos who contributed money to a candidate running for political office; Total n= 185; Native born n = 104; Foreign born n = 81**

20. Did you contribute using the internet, or not?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 46 | 54 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 49 | 51 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 41 | 59 | -- | -- |

**Q19a/20. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Contributed money to a candidate running for public office | 9 | 13 | 6 |
| Contributed using the internet | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| Did not contribute using the internet | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Did not contribute money to a candidate running for public office | 91 | 87 | 94 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are citizens; Total n = 1147; Native born n = 711; Foreign born n = 435; Nativity unknown n = 1**

20a. Do you, yourself, plan to vote in the election this November?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 84 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 83 | 13 | 4 | \* |
| Foreign born | 85 | 11 | 4 | 1 |

20b. Please tell me what one word best describes your impression of [CANDIDATE]. Tell me just the one best word that describes him. [OPEN ENDED]

a. John McCain

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Alright | \* | \* | \* |
| Bad | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Best (man/qualities/candidate) | \* | \* | \* |
| Black | \* | -- | \* |
| Bush (George W.) | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Better (man/qualities/candidate) | \* | 1 | \* |
| Capable | -- | -- | -- |
| Change | \* | -- | \* |
| Charismatic | \* | -- | \* |
| Confidence | \* | -- | \* |
| Conservative | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Democrat | \* | \* | -- |
| Determined | \* | 1 | \* |
| Different | \* | \* | \* |
| Dislike | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Educated | \* | \* | \* |
| Energetic | \* | -- | \* |
| Enthusiastic | \* | -- | \* |
| Excellent | \* | \* | \* |
| Experienced | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Fair | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Fake | \* | \* | \* |
| Fighter | \* | \* | \* |
| Future | -- | -- | -- |
| Good (man/qualities/candidate) | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| Great (man/qualities/candidate) | \* | 1 | \* |
| Helpful | \* | \* | \* |
| Hero | \* | 1 | \* |
| Honest | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Hope | -- | -- | -- |
| Human | -- | -- | -- |
| Humble | -- | -- | -- |
| Immigration (not specified if candidate is for or against) | \* | -- | \* |
| Important | \* | \* | \* |
| Inexperience | \* | \* | -- |
| Intelligent | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Interesting | \* | -- | \* |
| Knowledgeable | \* | 1 | \* |
| Leader | \* | \* | \* |
| Liar | \* | \* | 1 |
| Liberal | -- | -- | -- |
| Military | \* | \* | \* |
| Minority | -- | -- | -- |
| Money | \* | \* | \* |
| New | -- | -- | -- |
| Nice | \* | \* | \* |
| Not good | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Okay | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Old | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| Positive | \* | -- | \* |
| Pro-Hispanic/Latinos | \* | -- | \* |
| Pro-immigration | \* | -- | \* |
| Racist | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Regular | 1 | -- | 1 |
| Republican | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Responsible | \* | \* | \* |
| Same | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Serious | \* | \* | \* |
| Simple | \* | \* | \* |
| Sincere | \* | -- | \* |
| Smart | \* | 1 | \* |
| Speaker (good speaker) | -- | -- | -- |
| Strict | \* | \* | 1 |
| Strong | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Traditional | \* | \* | \* |
| Trustworthy | \* | \* | \* |
| Untrustworthy | \* | \* | 1 |
| Veteran | \* | 1 | \* |
| War | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Weak | \* | 1 | \* |
| White | \* | \* | \* |
| Young | \* | \* | -- |
| Other | 28 | 34 | 24 |
| None | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don’t Know | 27 | 20 | 31 |
| Refused | 2 | 1 | 2 |

b. Barack Obama

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Alright | \* | \* | -- |
| Bad | \* | \* | \* |
| Best (man/qualities/candidate) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Black | \* | \* | \* |
| Bush (George W.) | \* | -- | \* |
| Better (man/qualities/candidate) | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Capable | \* | \* | \* |
| Change | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| Charismatic | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Confidence | \* | 1 | \* |
| Conservative | -- | -- | -- |
| Democrat | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Determined | 1 | 2 | -- |
| Different | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Dislike | \* | 1 | \* |
| Educated | \* | \* | \* |
| Energetic | \* | \* | \* |
| Enthusiastic | \* | 1 | \* |
| Excellent | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Experienced | \* | \* | -- |
| Fair | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Fake | \* | 1 | \* |
| Fighter | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Future | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Good (man/qualities/candidate) | 12 | 6 | 16 |
| Great (man/qualities/candidate) | \* | 1 | \* |
| Helpful | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hero | -- | -- | -- |
| Honest | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Hope | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Human | \* | -- | 1 |
| Humble | \* | \* | 1 |
| Immigration (not specified if candidate is for or against) | 1 | -- | 1 |
| Important | \* | \* | \* |
| Inexperience | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Intelligent | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Interesting | \* | \* | 1 |
| Knowledgeable | \* | \* | \* |
| Leader | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Liar | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Liberal | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Military | -- | -- | -- |
| Minority | \* | \* | \* |
| Money | -- | -- | -- |
| New | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Nice | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Not good | \* | 1 | \* |
| Okay | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Old | -- | -- | -- |
| Positive | \* | \* | 1 |
| Pro-Hispanic/Latinos | 1 | \* | 2 |
| Pro-immigration | \* | -- | \* |
| Racist | \* | -- | \* |
| Regular | \* | -- | \* |
| Republican | -- | -- | -- |
| Responsible | \* | \* | 1 |
| Same | -- | -- | -- |
| Serious | \* | \* | \* |
| Simple | \* | \* | \* |
| Sincere | \* | \* | \* |
| Smart | 1 | 2 | \* |
| Speaker (good speaker) | \* | \* | \* |
| Strict | \* | -- | \* |
| Strong | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Traditional | \* | -- | \* |
| Trustworthy | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Untrustworthy | \* | 1 | \* |
| Veteran | -- | -- | -- |
| War | \* | -- | \* |
| Weak | \* | \* | -- |
| White | -- | -- | -- |
| Young | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Other | 25 | 31 | 20 |
| None | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Don’t Know | 17 | 12 | 21 |
| Refused | 1 | \* | 1 |

21. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Republican** | **Democrat** | **Independent** | **Something else** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 12 | 40 | 30 | 8 | 8 | 2 |
| Native born | 17 | 46 | 24 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 8 | 36 | 34 | 8 | 11 | 2 |

**Asked of total Latinos who do not consider themselves a Republican or Democrat; Total n = 946; Native born n = 259; Foreign born n = 687**

22. Do you consider yourself closer to the Republican party or the Democratic party?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Repub-lican** | **Dem-ocrat** | **Neither** | **Other** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 20 | 43 | 22 | 1 | 12 | 2 |
| Native born | 25 | 46 | 21 | \* | 4 | 3 |
| Foreign born | 18 | 42 | 23 | 1 | 15 | 2 |

**Q21/22. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Leaned Repub-lican** | **Leaned Dem-ocrat** | **In-dependent** | **Something else** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 22 | 61 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 26 | 63 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 18 | 59 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 1 |

**Asked of total Latinos registered to vote; Total n = 892; Native born n = 549; Foreign born n = 343**

23. A lot of people have been telling us they didn’t get a chance to vote in the presidential primaries or caucuses this year. How about you…did things come up that kept you from voting or did you happen to vote?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes, voted** | **No, did not**  **vote** | **Not applicable – home state has not had a primary** | **Don’t know/don’t remember** | **Refused** |
| Total | 56 | 43 | \* | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 55 | 44 | \* | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 58 | 41 | -- | -- | \* |

**Q5/5a/9/14/23. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. Born/Citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Yes, registered to vote | 47 | 76 | 27 |
| Yes, voted in the presidential primary/caucus | 26 | 42 | 16 |
| No, did not vote in presidential primary/caucus | 20 | 34 | 11 |
| Home state has not yet had a primary | \* | \* | -- |
| No, not registered to vote | 13 | 23 | 7 |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are registered to vote and have voted in a primary or caucus this year; Total n = 528; Native born n = 323; Foreign born n = 205**

24. Did you vote in a DEMOCRATIC primary or caucus or a REPUBLICAN primary or caucus?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Democratic primary or caucus** | **Republican primary or caucus** | **Other primary or caucus** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 72 | 21 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Native born | 71 | 23 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 73 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 5 |

**Q5/5a/9/14/23/24. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. Born/Citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Yes, registered to vote | 47 | 76 | 27 |
| Yes, voted in the presidential primary/caucus | 26 | 42 | 16 |
| Voted in the Democratic primary/caucus | 19 | 30 | 12 |
| Voted in the Republican primary/caucus | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| Voted in another primary/caucus | \* | 1 | \* |
| No, did not vote in presidential primary/caucus | 20 | 34 | 11 |
| Home state has not yet had a primary | \* | \* | -- |
| No, not registered to vote | 13 | 23 | 7 |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are registered to vote and have voted in a primary or caucus this year; Total n = 528; Native born n = 323; Foreign born n = 205**

25. Was this primary/caucus the FIRST time that you have voted in a U.S. election, or have you voted before?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **First time** | **Have voted before** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 16 | 82 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 13 | 86 | 1 | -- |
| Foreign born | 23 | 76 | 1 | 1 |

**Q5/5a/9/14/23/25. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. Born/Citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Yes, registered to vote | 47 | 76 | 27 |
| Yes, voted in the presidential primary/caucus | 26 | 42 | 16 |
| First time | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Have voted before | 22 | 36 | 12 |
| No, did not vote in presidential primary/caucus | 20 | 34 | 11 |
| Home state has not yet had a primary | \* | \* | -- |
| No, not registered to vote | 13 | 23 | 7 |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are registered to vote and have voted in a Democratic primary or caucus this year; Total n = 393; Native born n = 240; Foreign born n = 153**

26. In this year’s Democratic caucus or primary election which candidate did you vote for?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Joe Biden | \* | -- | \* |
| Hillary Clinton | 49 | 48 | 52 |
| Chris Dodd | \* | \* | -- |
| John Edwards | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Dennis Kucinich | \* | -- | \* |
| Barack Obama | 41 | 44 | 35 |
| Bill Richardson | \* | \* | -- |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Don’t know | 6 | 4 | 9 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | 1 |

**Q5/5a/9/14/23/24/26. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. Born/Citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Yes, registered to vote | 47 | 76 | 27 |
| Yes, voted in the presidential primary/caucus | 26 | 42 | 16 |
| Voted in the Democratic primary/caucus | 19 | 30 | 12 |
| For Joe Biden | \* | -- | \* |
| For Hillary Clinton | 9 | 14 | 6 |
| For Chris Dodd | \* | \* | -- |
| For John Edwards | \* | \* | \* |
| For Dennis Kucinich | \* | -- | \* |
| For Barack Obama | 8 | 13 | 4 |
| For Bill Richardson | \* | \* | -- |
| For someone else | \* | \* | \* |
| Voted in the Republican primary/caucus | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| Voted in another primary/caucus | \* | 1 | \* |
| No, did not vote in presidential primary/caucus | 20 | 34 | 11 |
| Home state has not yet had a primary | \* | \* | -- |
| No, not registered to vote | 13 | 23 | 7 |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are registered to vote and have voted in a Republican primary or caucus this year; Total n = 101; Native born n = 67; Foreign born n = 34**

27. In this year’s Republican caucus or primary election which candidate did you vote for?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Sam Brownback | -- | -- | -- |
| Newt Gingrich | -- | -- | -- |
| Rudy Giuliani | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Mike Huckabee | 11 | 15 | 2 |
| John McCain | 53 | 52 | 57 |
| Ron Paul | 6 | 8 | -- |
| Mitt Romney | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| Tom Tancredo | -- | -- | -- |
| Fred Thompson | -- | -- | -- |
| Other | 7 | 8 | 4 |
| Don’t know | 13 | 9 | 24 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | 4 |

**Q5/5a/9/14/23/24/27. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. Born/Citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Yes, registered to vote | 47 | 76 | 27 |
| Yes, voted in the presidential primary/caucus | 26 | 42 | 16 |
| Voted in the Republican primary/caucus | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| For Sam Brownback | -- | -- | -- |
| For Newt Gingrich | -- | -- | -- |
| For Rudy Giuliani | \* | \* | \* |
| For Mike Huckabee | 1 | 1 | \* |
| For John McCain | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| For Ron Paul | \* | 1 | -- |
| For Mitt Romney | \* | \* | \* |
| For Tom Tancredo | -- | -- | -- |
| For Fred Thompson | -- | -- | -- |
| For someone else | \* | 1 | \* |
| Voted in the Democratic primary/caucus | 19 | 30 | 12 |
| Voted in another primary/caucus | \* | 1 | \* |
| No, did not vote in presidential primary/caucus | 20 | 34 | 11 |
| Home state has not yet had a primary | \* | \* | -- |
| No, not registered to vote | 13 | 23 | 7 |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Asked of total Latinos who are registered to vote and have voted in another primary or caucus this year; Total n = 8; Native born n = 5; Foreign born n = 3**

27a. In this year’s caucus or primary election which candidate did you vote for?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Joe Biden | -- | -- | -- |
| Hillary Clinton | 5 | -- | 21 |
| Chris Dodd | -- | -- | -- |
| John Edwards | -- | -- | -- |
| Dennis Kucinich | -- | -- | -- |
| Barack Obama | -- | -- | -- |
| Bill Richardson | -- | -- | -- |
| Sam Brownback | -- | -- | -- |
| Newt Gingrich | -- | -- | -- |
| Rudy Giuliani | -- | -- | -- |
| Mike Huckabee | -- | -- | -- |
| John McCain | -- | -- | -- |
| Ron Paul | -- | -- | -- |
| Mitt Romney | -- | -- | -- |
| Tom Tancredo | -- | -- | -- |
| Fred Thompson | -- | -- | -- |
| Other | 4 | 6 | -- |
| Don’t know | 68 | 64 | 79 |
| Refused | 23 | 30 | -- |

**Q5/5a/9/14/23/24/27a. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. Born/Citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Yes, registered to vote | 47 | 76 | 27 |
| Yes, voted in the presidential primary/caucus | 26 | 42 | 16 |
| Voted in another primary/caucus | \* | 1 | \* |
| For Joe Biden | -- | -- | -- |
| For Hillary Clinton | \* | -- | \* |
| For Chris Dodd | -- | -- | -- |
| For John Edwards | -- | -- | -- |
| For Dennis Kucinich | -- | -- | -- |
| For Barack Obama | -- | -- | -- |
| For Bill Richardson | -- | -- | -- |
| For Sam Brownback | -- | -- | -- |
| For Newt Gingrich | -- | -- | -- |
| For Rudy Giuliani | -- | -- | -- |
| For Mike Huckabee | -- | -- | -- |
| For John McCain | -- | -- | -- |
| For Ron Paul | -- | -- | -- |
| For Mitt Romney | -- | -- | -- |
| For Tom Tancredo | -- | -- | -- |
| For Fred Thompson | -- | -- | -- |
| For someone else | \* | \* | -- |
| Voted in the Democratic primary/caucus | 19 | 30 | 12 |
| Voted in the Republican primary/caucus | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| No, did not vote in presidential primary/caucus | 20 | 34 | 11 |
| Home state has not yet had a primary | \* | \* | -- |
| No, not registered to vote | 13 | 23 | 7 |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

**Q5/5a/9/14/23/24/26/27/27a. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| U.S. Born/Citizen | 61 | 100 | 34 |
| Yes, registered to vote | 47 | 76 | 27 |
| Yes, voted in the presidential primary/caucus | 26 | 42 | 16 |
| For Joe Biden | \* | -- | \* |
| For Hillary Clinton | 9 | 14 | 6 |
| For Chris Dodd | \* | \* | -- |
| For John Edwards | \* | \* | \* |
| For Dennis Kucinich | \* | -- | \* |
| For Barack Obama | 8 | 13 | 4 |
| For Bill Richardson | \* | \* | -- |
| For Sam Brownback | -- | -- | -- |
| For Newt Gingrich | -- | -- | -- |
| For Rudy Giuliani | \* | \* | \* |
| For Mike Huckabee | 1 | 1 | \* |
| For John McCain | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| For Ron Paul | \* | 1 | -- |
| For Mitt Romney | \* | \* | \* |
| For Tom Tancredo | -- | -- | -- |
| For Fred Thompson | -- | -- | -- |
| For someone else | 1 | 1 | \* |
| No, did not vote in presidential primary/caucus | 20 | 34 | 11 |
| Home state has not yet had a primary | \* | \* | -- |
| Don’t know/don’t remember/refused if voted in presidential primary/caucus | \* | 1 | \* |
| No, not registered to vote | 13 | 23 | 7 |
| Not a citizen | 39 | -- | 66 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | \* | -- | \* |

POLITICS AND HISPANICS

28. Now I’d like your views on some people. As I read some names, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person. (First, INSERT NAME) would you say your overall opinion of (INSERT NAME) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very UNfavorable? How about (NEXT NAME)? [IF NECESSARY: would you say your overall opinion of (NEXT NAME) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very UNfavorable?]

a. John McCain

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **FAVORABLE** | | | **UNFAVORABLE** | | | **Never heard of** | **Can’t rate** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Mostly** | **NET** | **Mostly** | **Very** |
| Total | 45 | 20 | 26 | 43 | 22 | 22 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| Native born | 47 | 16 | 31 | 46 | 25 | 21 | 1 | 5 | \* |
| Foreign born | 44 | 22 | 22 | 41 | 19 | 22 | 3 | 11 | 1 |

b. Hillary Clinton

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **FAVORABLE** | | | **UNFAVORABLE** | | | **Never heard of** | **Can’t rate** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Mostly** | **NET** | **Mostly** | **Very** |
| Total | 77 | 48 | 29 | 18 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 72 | 40 | 32 | 27 | 14 | 13 | \* | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 81 | 54 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 |

c. Barack Obama

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **FAVORABLE** | | | **UNFAVORABLE** | | | **Never heard of** | **Can’t rate** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Mostly** | **NET** | **Mostly** | **Very** |
| Total | 80 | 49 | 31 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 74 | 42 | 32 | 22 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 83 | 54 | 30 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 |

d. George W. Bush

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **FAVORABLE** | | | **UNFAVORABLE** | | | **Never heard of** | **Can’t rate** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Mostly** | **NET** | **Mostly** | **Very** |
| Total | 30 | 13 | 16 | 64 | 21 | 44 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 26 | 8 | 17 | 72 | 22 | 50 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 33 | 17 | 16 | 59 | 19 | 40 | 1 | 6 | 1 |

e. Bill Richardson

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **FAVORABLE** | | | **UNFAVORABLE** | | | **Never heard of** | **Can’t rate** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Mostly** | **NET** | **Mostly** | **Very** |
| Total | 32 | 16 | 16 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 30 | 12 | 1 |
| Native born | 26 | 9 | 16 | 33 | 21 | 12 | 31 | 10 | \* |
| Foreign born | 36 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 29 | 13 | 1 |

f. Arnold Schwarzenegger

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **FAVORABLE** | | | **UNFAVORABLE** | | | **Never heard of** | **Can’t rate** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Very** | **Mostly** | **NET** | **Mostly** | **Very** |
| Total | 37 | 14 | 23 | 50 | 24 | 26 | 4 | 9 | 1 |
| Native born | 46 | 14 | 32 | 43 | 24 | 19 | 3 | 8 | \* |
| Foreign born | 30 | 14 | 16 | 54 | 24 | 31 | 5 | 10 | 1 |

29. Which party do you think has more concern for (HISPANICS/LATINOS) – (READ LIST) or is there no difference?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Democratic Party** | **Republican Party** | **No difference** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 49 | 7 | 37 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 51 | 8 | 36 | 5 | \* |
| Foreign born | 48 | 7 | 38 | 6 | 1 |

30. Which candidate do you think is better for (HISPANICS/LATINOS) – (INSERT NAMES), or is there no difference?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **No difference** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 57 | 10 | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 51 | 14 | 31 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 61 | 7 | 26 | 5 | 1 |

31. Which candidate do you think is better for IMMIGRANTS – (INSERT NAMES), or is there no difference?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Barack Obama** | **John McCain** | **No difference** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 52 | 10 | 32 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 46 | 15 | 34 | 5 | \* |
| Foreign born | 57 | 7 | 31 | 5 | 1 |

32. For (HISPANIC/LATINO) voters, do you think BARACK OBAMA’s [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh] being black will help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference to (HISPANIC/LATINO) VOTERS in the general election this November?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Will help him** | **Will hurt him** | **Won’t make a difference** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 32 | 9 | 52 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 35 | 10 | 50 | 4 | \* |
| Foreign born | 30 | 9 | 54 | 6 | 1 |

33. And with you, will BARACK OBAMA’s [PRONOUNCED: bur-ROK oh-BAH-muh] being black help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference in deciding YOUR vote in the general election this November?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Will help him** | **Will hurt him** | **Won’t make a difference in deciding MY vote** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 22 | 6 | 67 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 18 | 5 | 74 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 24 | 6 | 62 | 5 | 1 |

34. For (HISPANIC/LATINO) voters, do you think JOHN MCCAIN’s being white will help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference to (HISPANIC/LATINO) VOTERS in the general election this November?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Will help him** | **Will hurt him** | **Won’t make a difference** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 14 | 21 | 58 | 8 | 1 |
| Native born | 11 | 24 | 59 | 6 | \* |
| Foreign born | 15 | 18 | 56 | 9 | 1 |

35. And with you, will John McCain’s being white help him, hurt him, or won’t it make a difference in deciding YOUR vote in the general election this November?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Will help him** | **Will hurt him** | **Won’t make a difference in deciding MY vote** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 10 | 10 | 75 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 7 | 8 | 83 | 2 | \* |
| Foreign born | 13 | 11 | 69 | 6 | 1 |

**MODULE 2: IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT AND ATTITUDES**

DISCRIMINATION AND CRACKDOWN

36. Have any of these things happened to you in the last year, or not? Have you (INSERT)?

a. Been stopped by police or other authorities and asked about your immigration status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 9 | 91 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 8 | 91 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 10 | 90 | \* | \* |

b. Had trouble getting or keeping a job because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 15 | 84 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 10 | 90 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 19 | 80 | 1 | 1 |

c. Had trouble finding or keeping housing because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 10 | 90 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 6 | 93 | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 12 | 87 | \* | 1 |

**Asked of one half of total respondents; Total n = 1009; Native born n = 360; Foreign born n = 648; Nativity unknown = 1**

37. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **A LOT/SOME** | | | **NOT MUCH/NOT AT ALL** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **A lot** | **Some** | **NET** | **Not much** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 52 | 36 | 17 | 47 | 12 | 34 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 31 | 15 | 17 | 68 | 14 | 54 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 67 | 51 | 16 | 31 | 11 | 20 | 1 | 1 |

**Asked of one half of total respondents; Total n = 1006; Native born n = 351; Foreign born n = 654; Nativity unknown = 1**

38. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **A LOT/SOME** | | | **NOT MUCH/NOT AT ALL** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **A lot** | **Some** | **NET** | **Not much** | **Not at all** |
| Total | 57 | 40 | 17 | 41 | 9 | 32 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 35 | 20 | 15 | 64 | 10 | 54 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 73 | 53 | 19 | 25 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 1 |

**NO QUESTION 39**

40. Should local police take an active role in identifying undocumented or illegal immigrants, or should enforcement be left mainly to the federal authorities?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Police take active role** | **Enforcement left to federal authorities** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 12 | 81 | 6 | 1 |
| Native born | 17 | 77 | 5 | \* |
| Foreign born | 7 | 84 | 7 | 2 |

40a. Just your best guess, in the past year, has there been an increase, a decrease, or no change in the number of immigration enforcement actions around the country aimed at undocumented immigrants?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **An increase** | **A decrease** | **No change** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 63 | 6 | 22 | 9 | 1 |
| Native born | 63 | 4 | 23 | 10 | \* |
| Foreign born | 63 | 7 | 21 | 8 | 1 |

**Asked of total Latinos who believe there’s been an increase or a decrease in the number of immigration enforcement actions; Total n = 1359; Native born n = 479; Foreign born n = 880**

40b. In your opinion, what’s the main reason for this?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| REASONS FOR INCREASE (NET) | 73 | 77 | 71 |
| GOVERNMENT/ENFORCEMENT RELATED (SUBNET) | 19 | 16 | 21 |
| The President/President Bush | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| The election/presidential race/political candidates running | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Laws/new laws/policies being made | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Politics/political agendas (general) | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| Police involvement/increased police enforcement | 2 | \* | 2 |
| There have been more raids | 2 | \* | 3 |
| There has been a lot of/more people getting deported | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Increased government measures/were turning more of a blind eye and now are not (general) | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Other government/enforcement related mentions | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| SECURITY RELATED (SUBNET) | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| September 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Fear of terrorists/terrorism | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Protecting the border | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| National security | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| For increased tracking/identifying/information on immigrants | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Crime/increased crime (gangs, drugs, etc.) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other security related mentions | \* | -- | \* |
| ECONOMY RELATED (SUBNET) | 8 | 11 | 6 |
| The bad economy | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Lack of jobs/losing jobs to immigrants (willing to work for less money, etc.) | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| They need too much help/cost taxpayers too much money (no insurance, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Other economy related mentions | \* | \* | \* |
| ANTI-IMMIGRANT SENTIMENT (SUBNET) | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| Are a lot of/too many immigrants/Hispanics here/coming in | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| Are a lot of/too many undocumented immigrants here/coming in | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Because of the illegal immigrants/are too many immigrants entering illegally/already here | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Fear of problems immigrants will cause/think immigrants will cause problems | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't like that immigrants protest their status/have demonstrations/ marches | \* | \* | 1 |
| People ignorant of/not aware/understanding of/not willing to help immigrant's plight | \* | 1 | \* |
| Public complaining/pressure to enforce the laws | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Discrimination/prejudice/racism | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| To harass the immigrants | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Anti-immigrant/Hispanic sentiment (general) | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Other anti-immigrant sentiment mentions | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| The media/increased publicity | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Increased attention/awareness of them (general) | 1 | 1 | \* |
| The war/war in Iraq | 1 | \* | 2 |
| General overpopulation/getting crowded/too many people in U.S. | 1 | 1 | -- |
| There is not any/much help for the immigrants/immigrants are helpless | \* | -- | \* |
| To try to resolve the immigration problem/crisis (general) | \* | \* | 1 |
| Increased enforcement is a good thing | \* | \* | \* |
| Other increase mentions | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| REASONS FOR DECREASE (NET) | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| ECONOMY RELATED (SUBNET) | 1 | \* | 1 |
| The bad economy | \* | -- | 1 |
| Jobs/less jobs available | \* | \* | \* |
| Other economy related mentions | \* | -- | \* |
| IGNORING OF IMMIGRANTS (SUBNET) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Segregation in country/they leave immigrants alone | \* | -- | \* |
| They are not helping immigrants/not giving immigrants a chance to make a life here | \* | 1 | -- |
| The war/U.S. more focused on war than immigration | \* | \* | \* |
| Other things are going on/are busy focusing on other more important things (general, not specified) | \* | \* | \* |
| Other ignoring of immigrants mentions | \* | -- | \* |
| FEWER IMMIGRANTS/ILLEGALS (SUBNET) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Is harder to enter country now/increased border patrols/less immigrants are getting in | \* | 1 | -- |
| A lot have already been deported | \* | \* | \* |
| Stricter laws against immigrants (general) | \* | -- | 1 |
| More are legal/have been given opportunity to become a legal resident | \* | \* | \* |
| Other fewer immigrants/illegals mentions | -- | -- | -- |
| Immigrants are afraid of authorities/more worried | \* | -- | \* |
| More awareness/activism on our rights | \* | -- | \* |
| Other decrease mentions | \* | \* | 1 |
| Misc. comments regarding why immigrants need to come, should be allowed to stay/work, not get deported, etc. | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other | \* | -- | \* |
| No reason given | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know | 13 | 10 | 15 |
| Refused | \* | \* | \* |

**Total Latinos who believe there’s been an increase in the number of immigration enforcement actions; Total n = 1249; Native born n = 453; Foreign born n = 796**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| REASONS FOR INCREASE (NET) | 80 | 81 | 79 |
| GOVERNMENT/ENFORCEMENT RELATED (SUBNET) | 21 | 16 | 23 |
| The President/President Bush | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| The election/presidential race/political candidates running | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Laws/new laws/policies being made | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Politics/political agendas (general) | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| Police involvement/increased police enforcement | 2 | \* | 3 |
| There have been more raids | 2 | \* | 3 |
| There has been a lot of/more people getting deported | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Increased government measures/were turning more of a blind eye and now are not (general) | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Other government/enforcement related mentions | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| SECURITY RELATED (SUBNET) | 11 | 12 | 10 |
| September 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Fear of terrorists/terrorism | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Protecting the border | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| National security | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| For increased tracking/identifying/information on immigrants | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Crime/increased crime (gangs, drugs, etc.) | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Other security related mentions | \* | -- | \* |
| ECONOMY RELATED (SUBNET) | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| The bad economy | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Lack of jobs/losing jobs to immigrants (willing to work for less money, etc.) | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| They need too much help/cost taxpayers too much money (no insurance, etc.) | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Other economy related mentions | \* | \* | \* |
| ANTI-IMMIGRANT SENTIMENT (SUBNET) | 30 | 29 | 31 |
| Are a lot of/too many immigrants/Hispanics here/coming in | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| Are a lot of/too many undocumented immigrants here/coming in | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Because of the illegal immigrants/are too many immigrants entering illegally/already here | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Fear of problems immigrants will cause/think immigrants will cause problems | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't like that immigrants protest their status/have demonstrations/ marches | 1 | \* | 1 |
| People ignorant of/not aware/understanding of/not willing to help immigrant's plight | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Public complaining/pressure to enforce the laws | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Discrimination/prejudice/racism | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| To harass the immigrants | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Anti-immigrant/Hispanic sentiment (general) | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Other anti-immigrant sentiment mentions | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| The media/increased publicity | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Increased attention/awareness of them (general) | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| The war/war in Iraq | 1 | \* | 2 |
| General overpopulation/getting crowded/too many people in U.S. | 1 | 1 | -- |
| There is not any/much help for the immigrants/immigrants are helpless | \* | -- | \* |
| To try to resolve the immigration problem/crisis (general) | \* | \* | 1 |
| Increased enforcement is a good thing | \* | \* | \* |
| Other increase mentions | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Misc. comments regarding why immigrants need to come, should be allowed to stay/work, not get deported, etc. | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Other | \* | -- | \* |
| No reason given | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Don't know | 13 | 11 | 14 |
| Refused | \* | \* | \* |

**Total Latinos who believe there’s been a decrease in the number of immigration enforcement actions; Total n = 110; Native born n = 26; Foreign born n = 84**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| REASONS FOR DECREASE (NET) | 45 | 62 | 38 |
| ECONOMY RELATED (SUBNET) | 8 | 5 | 9 |
| The bad economy | 4 | -- | 6 |
| Jobs/less jobs available | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Other economy related mentions | \* | -- | 1 |
| IGNORING OF IMMIGRANTS (SUBNET) | 15 | 27 | 11 |
| Segregation in country/they leave immigrants alone | 1 | -- | 1 |
| They are not helping immigrants/not giving immigrants a chance to make a life here | 5 | 18 | -- |
| The war/U.S. more focused on war than immigration | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Other things are going on/are busy focusing on other more important things (general, not specified) | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Other ignoring of immigrants mentions | 2 | -- | 3 |
| FEWER IMMIGRANTS/ILLEGALS (SUBNET) | 13 | 27 | 8 |
| Is harder to enter country now/increased border patrols/less immigrants are getting in | 5 | 17 | -- |
| A lot have already been deported | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Stricter laws against immigrants (general) | 4 | -- | 6 |
| More are legal/have been given opportunity to become a legal resident | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Other fewer immigrants/illegals mentions | -- | -- | -- |
| Immigrants are afraid of authorities/more worried | 1 | -- | 1 |
| More awareness/activism on our rights | 2 | -- | 2 |
| Other decrease mentions | 6 | 2 | 7 |
| Misc. comments regarding why immigrants need to come, should be allowed to stay/work, not get deported, etc. | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Other | 1 | -- | 1 |
| No reason given | 32 | 28 | 33 |
| Don't know | 20 | 6 | 26 |
| Refused | -- | -- | -- |

40c. Do you approve or disapprove of the following immigration enforcement actions:

a. Workplace raids to discourage employers from hiring undocumented or illegal immigrants

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Approve** | **Disapprove** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 20 | 76 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 31 | 64 | 5 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 11 | 84 | 3 | 1 |

b. A requirement that employers check with a federal government database to verify the legal immigration status of any job applicant they are considering hiring

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Approve** | **Disapprove** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 41 | 53 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 58 | 38 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 29 | 63 | 7 | 1 |

c. Criminal prosecution of employers who hire undocumented immigrants

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Approve** | **Disapprove** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 25 | 70 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 38 | 57 | 4 | \* |
| Foreign born | 15 | 78 | 5 | 1 |

d. Criminal prosecution of undocumented immigrants who are working without authorization

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Approve** | **Disapprove** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 21 | 73 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 30 | 65 | 4 | \* |
| Foreign born | 15 | 79 | 5 | 1 |

41. Should an illegal immigrant who graduated from a high school in your state and is accepted to a state public college qualify for the in-state college tuition rate, or shouldn’t they?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Should qualify** | **Should not qualify** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 83 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 76 | 20 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 88 | 6 | 5 | 1 |

**NO QUESTION 42**

**MODULE 3: REMITTANCES**

43. Have you sent money to anyone in (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN) over the past year?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** | **Have not identified COO** |
| Total | 43 | 56 | \* | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 17 | 80 | -- | \* | 2 |
| Foreign born | 61 | 38 | \* | 1 | \* |

**Asked of Total Latinos who sent money to anyone in another country; Total n = 881; Native Born n = 118; Foreign born n = 763**

44. How often did you send money last year?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Once a week** | **At least once a month** | **Several times in the last year** | **Once in the past year** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 9 | 38 | 42 | 10 | 1 | \* |
| Native born | 1 | 24 | 47 | 27 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 11 | 40 | 41 | 7 | 1 | \* |

**Asked of Total Latinos who sent money to anyone in another country; Total n = 881; Native Born n = 118; Foreign born n = 763**

45. How much money do you typically send each time?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **$100 or less** | **$101-$300** | **$301-$1000** | **$1001+** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 30 | 37 | 20 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| Native born | 41 | 21 | 22 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| Foreign born | 28 | 40 | 20 | 3 | 6 | 3 |

**Asked of Total Latinos who sent money to anyone in another country; Total n = 881; Native Born n = 118; Foreign born n = 763**

46. Have you sent more or less money this year than you did the year before?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **More** | **Less** | **Same amount** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 13 | 60 | 24 | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 19 | 51 | 28 | 3 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 12 | 61 | 23 | 2 | 1 |

**Asked of Total Latinos who sent money to anyone in another country; Total n = 881; Native Born n = 118; Foreign born n = 763**

47. Generally, who do you send it to?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Spouse | 7 | 2 | 8 |
| Children | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Parents | 47 | 17 | 52 |
| Grandparents | 9 | 27 | 5 |
| Brothers/Sisters | 13 | 9 | 14 |
| Aunts/Uncles | 6 | 22 | 3 |
| Nieces/Nephews | 1 | -- | 1 |
| Parents-in-law | 3 | 7 | 2 |
| Cousin(s) | 1 | 6 | \* |
| Family (not further specified) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| To organizations/people who need help | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Friend(s) | \* | 1 | \* |
| Anyone else | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Don’t know | \* | \* | \* |
| Refused | \* | 1 | \* |

**Asked of Total Latinos who sent money to anyone in another country; Total n = 881; Native Born n = 118; Foreign born n = 763**

48. What is the single most important reason for sending money home? Is it for (READ LIST)? (ACCEPT ONE ANSWER. IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER GIVEN, ASK: What is the MOST important reason?)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Ordinary expenses, such as food, clothing, school fees | 66 | 60 | 67 |
| Large purchases, such as appliances or home improvements | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Savings and investments, such as to buy a house or land; to invest in a business or farm; or to save in a bank | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Family emergencies | 23 | 23 | 22 |
| Any other reason | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | 1 |

**NO QUESTION 49MODULE 4: CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

CRIME RATE AND PERCEPTIONS

50. Is there any area near where you live – that is, within a mile – where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 35 | 64 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 35 | 64 | 1 | \* |
| Foreign born | 35 | 63 | 1 | 1 |

51. In general, do you think immigrants increase, reduce, or have no effect on crime in your community?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Increase** | **Reduce** | **Have no effect** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 22 | 7 | 63 | 8 | 1 |
| Native born | 24 | 5 | 65 | 5 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 20 | 9 | 61 | 9 | 1 |

TRUST IN LAW ENFORCEMENT

52. How much confidence do you have that police officers in your community (INSERT)—a great deal, a fair amount, just some, or very little confidence?

a. Will do a good job of enforcing the law

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Great deal/Fair amount** | | | **Just some/Very little** | | | **Not applicable** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **A great deal** | **A fair amount** | **NET** | **Just some** | **Very little** |
| Total | 61 | 33 | 28 | 36 | 22 | 14 | \* | 2 | 1 |
| Native born | 61 | 24 | 37 | 38 | 21 | 16 | \* | \* | \* |
| Foreign born | 61 | 39 | 22 | 35 | 22 | 13 | -- | 3 | 1 |

b. Will not use excessive force on suspects

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Great deal/Fair amount** | | | **Just some/Very little** | | | **Not applicable** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **A great deal** | **A fair amount** | **NET** | **Just some** | **Very little** |
| Total | 46 | 24 | 22 | 47 | 24 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 50 | 22 | 28 | 44 | 20 | 24 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 42 | 25 | 18 | 50 | 27 | 22 | \* | 7 | 1 |

c. Will treat (HISPANICS/LATINOS) fairly

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Great deal/Fair amount** | | | **Just some/Very little** | | | **Not applicable** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **A great deal** | **A fair amount** | **NET** | **Just some** | **Very little** |
| Total | 45 | 20 | 24 | 50 | 27 | 23 | \* | 4 | 1 |
| Native born | 51 | 18 | 32 | 46 | 21 | 24 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 40 | 22 | 19 | 54 | 31 | 23 | \* | 5 | 1 |

d. Will do a good job of dealing with gangs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Great deal/Fair amount** | | | **Just some/Very little** | | | **Not applicable** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **A great deal** | **A fair amount** | **NET** | **Just some** | **Very little** |
| Total | 57 | 32 | 25 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Native born | 56 | 29 | 27 | 39 | 17 | 22 | 1 | 3 | \* |
| Foreign born | 57 | 34 | 23 | 38 | 23 | 15 | \* | 4 | 1 |

53. How much confidence do you have that courts in your community will treat (HISPANICS/LATINOS) fairly—a great deal, a fair amount, just some, or very little confidence?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Great deal/Fair amount** | | | **Just some/Very little** | | | **Not applicable** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **A great deal** | **A fair amount** | **NET** | **Just some** | **Very little** |
| Total | 49 | 25 | 25 | 44 | 26 | 19 | \* | 5 | 1 |
| Native born | 60 | 26 | 34 | 38 | 20 | 18 | \* | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 42 | 24 | 18 | 49 | 30 | 19 | \* | 7 | 1 |

54. If you were the victim of (INSERT), would you call the police to report this – Do you think you definitely would, probably would, probably would NOT, or definitely would NOT?

a. A violent crime

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WOULD** | | | **WOULD NOT** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Definitely** | **Probably** | **NET** | **Probably** | **Definitely** |
| Total | 94 | 78 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 92 | 77 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 94 | 79 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

b. A burglary or property crime

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WOULD** | | | **WOULD NOT** | | | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Definitely** | **Probably** | **NET** | **Probably** | **Definitely** |
| Total | 95 | 84 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 94 | 85 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 95 | 83 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 2 | \* | 1 |

55. Why do you say that?

a. A violent crime **(Asked of Total Latinos who would not call the police to report it if they were a victim of a violent crime; Total n = 112; Native born = 51; Foreign born n = 61)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| LACK OF RESPONSE/HELP (NET) | 26 | 22 | 30 |
| They ignore our concerns/don't do anything about it/don't help | 15 | 14 | 17 |
| We won't get our property back anyway/our items won't be recovered | -- | -- | -- |
| Police take too long to come | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Police don't come at all | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other lack of response/help mentions | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| REPERCUSSIONS (NET) | 29 | 18 | 42 |
| Concerned about immigration enforcement (will ask for papers, possible deportation) | 9 | 2 | 17 |
| They will blame us/act like we did something wrong/like we are the criminals | 8 | 5 | 12 |
| Because of discrimination/racism/prejudice | 8 | 6 | 10 |
| Afraid of being locked up/put in jail | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| Scared of the police/don't want to be in trouble with the police | 1 | -- | 2 |
| Will cause me more problems (unspecified) | 2 | -- | 4 |
| Have to go through a lot of hassle/they ask too many questions (general) | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Other repercussions mentions | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Do not have confidence in the police/do not trust them | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Past experience/bad past experience(s) | 4 | 6 | 1 |
| Take care of it/handle it myself | 5 | 8 | 1 |
| Depends on the situation | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Other | 11 | 15 | 6 |
| No reason | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| Don’t know | 14 | 16 | 13 |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | 2 |

b. A burglary or property crime **(Asked of Total Latinos who would not call the police to report it if they were a victim of a burglary/property crime; Total n = 84; Native born n = 29; Foreign born n = 55)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| LACK OF RESPONSE/HELP (NET) | 52 | 59 | 44 |
| They ignore our concerns/don't do anything about it/don't help | 36 | 33 | 38 |
| We won't get our property back anyway/our items won't be recovered | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Police take too long to come | 5 | 10 | 1 |
| Police don't come at all | 5 | 9 | 1 |
| Other lack of response/help mentions | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| REPERCUSSIONS (NET) | 21 | 16 | 25 |
| Concerned about immigration enforcement (will ask for papers, possible deportation) | 5 | 3 | 7 |
| They will blame us/act like we did something wrong/like we are the criminals | 2 | 3 | -- |
| Because of discrimination/racism/prejudice | 6 | 2 | 10 |
| Afraid of being locked up/put in jail | 1 | 3 | -- |
| Scared of the police/don't want to be in trouble with the police | 5 | -- | 9 |
| Will cause me more problems (unspecified) | 1 | -- | 2 |
| Have to go through a lot of hassle/they ask too many questions (general) | 1 | -- | 3 |
| Other repercussions mentions | 4 | 9 | -- |
| Do not have confidence in the police/do not trust them | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Past experience/bad past experience(s) | 3 | 6 | -- |
| Take care of it/handle it myself | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Depends on the situation | 2 | -- | 4 |
| Other | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| No reason | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Don’t know | 9 | 6 | 12 |
| Refused | -- | -- | -- |

CONTACT WITH THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

56. We are interested in how much contact people have with the police, the courts and the criminal justice system. In the last five years, have you or anyone in your immediate family (INSERT)?

a. Reported a crime

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 27 | 72 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 38 | 61 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 19 | 79 | 1 | 1 |

b. Served on a jury

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 21 | 78 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 32 | 66 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 12 | 86 | \* | 1 |

c. Been a sworn witness in court

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 11 | 88 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 16 | 83 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 7 | 91 | 1 | 1 |

d. Attended court on a criminal matter, excluding minor traffic violations and/or jury duty

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 19 | 80 | 1 | 1 |
| Native born | 28 | 71 | 1 | 1 |
| Foreign born | 12 | 86 | 1 | 1 |

e. Been questioned by the police for any reason

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 23 | 76 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 32 | 67 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 17 | 81 | \* | 1 |

f. Been arrested

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 15 | 84 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 18 | 81 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 13 | 85 | \* | 1 |

g. Been on probation or parole

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 13 | 86 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 18 | 81 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 9 | 89 | \* | 1 |

h. Served time in jail and/or prison

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 12 | 86 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 18 | 81 | \* | 1 |
| Foreign born | 8 | 90 | \* | 1 |

**MODULE 5: MEDIA USE AND CONSUMPTION**

57. There are many different ways to get news, such as network, local or cable television, a print newspaper, radio, and the internet. We’d like to know all the different ways you get your news. Thinking about a typical weekday, do you get any news from (INSERT ITEM)?

a. Network, local or cable television news

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 92 | 7 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 90 | 9 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 94 | 5 | \* | 1 |

b. Print newspapers

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 55 | 44 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 64 | 35 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 49 | 50 | \* | 1 |

c. Radio

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 62 | 37 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 63 | 36 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 62 | 37 | -- | 1 |

d. The internet

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 41 | 58 | -- | 1 |
| Native born | 57 | 42 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 29 | 70 | -- | 1 |

58. When you get your news from (INSERT) is it in English, Spanish or both? (EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY: Are the news shows you watch… the newspapers you read etc. in English or Spanish or both?)

a. Network, local or cable television news **(Asked of total Latinos who get their news from network or local television news; Total n = 1832; Native born n = 638; Foreign born n = 1192; Nativity unknown = 2)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Spanish** | **Both** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 31 | 29 | 40 | -- | \* |
| Native born | 58 | 6 | 36 | -- | \* |
| Foreign born | 12 | 44 | 44 | -- | \* |

b. Print newspapers **(Asked of total Latinos who get their news from newspapers ; Total n = 1073; Native born n = 451; Foreign born n = 622)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Spanish** | **Both** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 52 | 23 | 25 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 81 | 4 | 14 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 25 | 40 | 35 | \* | \* |

c. Radio **(Asked of total Latinos who get their news from radio; Total n = 1198; Native Born n = 424; Foreign born n = 772; Nativity unknown = 2)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Spanish** | **Both** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 37 | 32 | 31 | -- | -- |
| Native born | 66 | 7 | 27 | -- | -- |
| Foreign born | 15 | 50 | 35 | -- | -- |

d. The internet **(Asked of total Latinos who get their news from the internet ; Total n = 763; Native born n = 386; Foreign born n = 376; Nativity unknown= 1)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Spanish** | **Both** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 63 | 9 | 28 | \* | \* |
| Native born | 81 | 2 | 17 | \* | -- |
| Foreign born | 37 | 20 | 42 | \* | \* |

**QUESTION 59 OMITTED IN ORDER TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY**

**MODULE 6: DEMOGRAPHICS AND PHONE BATTERY**

60. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Married/Have Partner** | | | **Wid-owed** | **Div-orced** | **Sep-arated** | **Never been married** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Mar-ried** | **Have part-ner** |
| Total | 59 | 49 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 22 | \* | 3 |
| Native born | 50 | 41 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 30 | -- | 3 |
| Foreign born | 65 | 55 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 16 | \* | 4 |

61. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 48 | 49 | \* | 3 |
| Native born | 40 | 57 | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 53 | 44 | -- | 3 |

62. What is your age?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **18-29** | **30-39** | **40-54** | **55+** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 30 | 23 | 26 | 16 | \* | 4 |
| Native born | 37 | 18 | 23 | 17 | \* | 4 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 26 | 28 | 16 | \* | 4 |

63. What is the last grade or class that you completed in school?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Less than High School (NET) | 38 | 20 | 51 |
| None, or grade 1-8 | 19 | 6 | 28 |
| High school incomplete (grades 9-11) | 19 | 14 | 23 |
| High School Graduate (NET) | 31 | 33 | 29 |
| High School Graduate | 25 | 28 | 24 |
| GED | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Business, technical or vocational school after high school | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Some College + (NET) | 27 | 44 | 15 |
| Some college, no 4-year degree | 17 | 28 | 9 |
| College graduate | 8 | 12 | 5 |
| Post-graduate training or professional schooling after college | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Refused | 4 | 3 | 5 |

64. Are you now employed full-time, or part-time, or are you not employed?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **EMPLOYED** | | | **Not employed** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **Full-time** | **Part-time** |
| Total | 65 | 52 | 13 | 31 | \* | 3 |
| Native born | 63 | 52 | 10 | 35 | -- | 3 |
| Foreign born | 67 | 51 | 15 | 29 | \* | 3 |

**Asked of total Latinos who are employed full or part time; Total n = 1270; Native born n = 432; Foreign born n = 837; Nativity unknown n = 1**

65. In your current job, what kind of work do you do?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Professional Worker | 17 | 27 | 11 |
| Manager | 7 | 10 | 5 |
| Clerical or Office Worker | 10 | 16 | 5 |
| Salesperson | 5 | 7 | 4 |
| Service Worker | 21 | 16 | 25 |
| Skilled Tradesperson | 11 | 7 | 13 |
| Semi-skilled Worker | 9 | 4 | 12 |
| Laborer | 14 | 7 | 19 |
| Own business/self-employed | \* | \* | 1 |
| Other | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Don’t know | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Refused | 2 | 1 | 2 |

66. Thinking about the past year, what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| <$30K (NET) | 50 | 39 | 58 |
| Less than $10,000 | 15 | 10 | 19 |
| 10 to under $20,000 | 17 | 13 | 20 |
| 20 to under $30,000 | 18 | 16 | 19 |
| $30K+ (NET) | 32 | 44 | 24 |
| 30 to under $40,000 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
| 40 to under $50,000 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| 50 to under $75,000 | 7 | 11 | 4 |
| 75 to under $100,000 | 5 | 9 | 2 |
| 100 to under $150,000 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| $150,000 or more | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don’t know | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Refused | 10 | 10 | 9 |

67. Including yourself, how many adults ages 18 and older are currently living in your household?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5+** | **Don’t Know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 20 | 44 | 18 | 8 | 5 | -- | 5 |
| Native born | 24 | 46 | 16 | 6 | 4 | -- | 4 |
| Foreign born | 18 | 42 | 19 | 10 | 7 | -- | 5 |

**Asked of total Latinos who were contacted on their landline telephone; Total n = 1254; Native born n = 408; Foreign born n = 845**

68. Do you have a working cellular telephone?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 63 | 34 | \* | 4 |
| Native born | 71 | 24 | \* | 5 |
| Foreign born | 57 | 40 | -- | 3 |

**Q68/SAMP20. Combination Table (Total Latinos)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 78 | 20 | \* | 2 |
| Native born | 84 | 13 | \* | 3 |
| Foreign born | 73 | 25 | -- | 2 |

**NO QUESTIONS 69 AND 70**

**Asked of total Latinos who were contacted on their cellular phone; Total n = 761;**

**Native born n = 303; Foreign born n = 457**

71. Is there at least one telephone inside your home that is currently working and is not a cellular phone?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 50 | 47 | \* | 3 |
| Native born | 55 | 43 | -- | 2 |
| Foreign born | 46 | 50 | \* | 4 |

**Q71/SAMP20. Combination Table (Total Latinos)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 80 | 19 | \* | 1 |
| Native born | 80 | 19 | -- | 1 |
| Foreign born | 79 | 19 | \* | 1 |

**NO QUESTION 72**

**Asked of total Latinos who have at least one working landline telephone in their home; Total n = 1622; Native born n = 569; Foreign born n = 1052; Nativity unknown n = 1**

73. Do you use that landline telephone to make and receive calls, or is it only used for other purposes such as connecting to the Internet, connecting to a fax machine, or for business purposes?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Used to make and receive calls** | **Only used for fax machines, etc** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 85 | 8 | 1 | 5 |
| Native born | 82 | 11 | 1 | 6 |
| Foreign born | 88 | 6 | 1 | 4 |

**Asked of total Latinos who have both a cellular telephone and a landline telephone in their house; Total n = 1006; Native born n = 409; Foreign born n = 597**

74. And thinking of all the telephone calls that all the adults in your household receive, are all or almost all calls received on cell phones, some received on cell phones and some on regular phones, or are very few or none received on cell phones?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **All or almost all calls** | **Some** | **Very few or none** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 46 | 33 | 17 | 1 | 3 |
| Native born | 50 | 31 | 13 | 1 | 5 |
| Foreign born | 42 | 35 | 21 | 1 | 2 |

75. What is your religion— Catholic, Protestant or Evangelical Christian, or something else?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Catholic** | **Protestant or Evangelical Christian** | **Other religion** | **No religion** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 61 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Native born | 50 | 24 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Foreign born | 69 | 13 | 6 | 6 | \* | 5 |

76. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **-------------------------------------EVER-------------------------** | | | | | | **Never** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| **NET** | **More than once a week** | **Once a week** | **Once or twice a month** | **A few times a year** | **Seldom** |
| Total | 85 | 13 | 26 | 18 | 17 | 11 | 10 | \* | 5 |
| Native born | 84 | 10 | 24 | 16 | 20 | 13 | 11 | -- | 5 |
| Foreign born | 86 | 15 | 28 | 20 | 14 | 9 | 9 | \* | 4 |

77. Have you lived at your current address for the past year?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes (nonmover)** | **No (mover)** | **Don’t know** | **Refused** |
| Total | 82 | 13 | \* | 5 |
| Native born | 81 | 14 | -- | 5 |
| Foreign born | 84 | 12 | \* | 4 |

**Asked of total Latinos who are movers; Total n = 218; Native born n = 83; Foreign born n = 135**

78. What was the main reason for moving?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Family reasons | 24 | 27 | 21 |
| Economic reasons | 33 | 18 | 45 |
| Attitudes toward (Hispanics/Latinos) in the community | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Didn’t like home/area (home too small/too far from stores, landlord/neighbor problems, crime, etc.) | 17 | 19 | 15 |
| Personal life events (military deployment/discharge, going away/coming home from school, marriage, retirement, turned 18, etc) | 10 | 18 | 4 |
| No choice (lease was up, asked to leave, etc) | 4 | 1 | 7 |
| Some other reason | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| Don’t know | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Refused | 4 | 6 | 3 |

**Q77/78. Combination Table**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total** | **Native born** | **Foreign born** |
| Have lived at current address for past year | 82 | 81 | 84 |
| Have not lived at current address for past year | 13 | 14 | 12 |
| Moved because of family reasons | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Moved because of economic reasons | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| Moved because of attitudes toward (Hispanics/Latinos) in the community | \* | \* | \* |
| Didn’t like home/area (home too small/too far from stores, landlord/neighbor problems, crime, etc.) | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Personal life events (military deployment/discharge, going away/coming home from school, marriage, retirement, turned 18, etc) | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| No choice (lease was up, asked to leave, etc) | 1 | \* | 1 |
| Moved because of some other reason | 1 | 1 | \* |
| Don’t know | \* | -- | \* |
| Refused | 5 | 5 | 4 |

**NO QUESTION 79**

**NO QUESTION 80**

81. LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **SPANISH** | | | **Both Spanish and English equally** | **ENGLISH** | | |
| **NET** | **All Spanish** | **Mostly Spanish** | **NET** | **Mostly English** | **All English** |
| Total | 55 | 54 | 1 | 2 | 42 | 4 | 38 |
| Native born | 17 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 80 | 7 | 73 |
| Foreign born | 83 | 81 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 14 |

**Methodology Report**

Results for this study are based on telephone interviews conducted for the Pew Hispanic Center by International Communications Research (ICR), an independent research company, among a nationally-representative sample of 2,015 Latino respondents ages 18 and older, from June 9 through July 13, 2008. Of those respondents, 711 were native born (including Puerto Rico) and 1,302 were foreign born (excluding Puerto Rico). Some 892 were registered voters. The margin of error for total respondents is plus or minus 2.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. The margin of error for native born respondents is plus or minus 4.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. The margin of error for foreign born respondents is plus or minus 3.4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. The margin of error for registered voters is plus or minus 4.4 percentage points.

For this survey, ICR maintained a staff of Spanish-speaking interviewers who, when contacting a household, were able to offer respondents the option of completing the survey in Spanish or in English. A total of 710 respondents were surveyed in English and 1,248 respondents were interviewed in Spanish. The remaining 57 were surveyed equally in both languages. Any adult male or female of Latino origin or descent was eligible to complete the survey.

Because a growing number of Hispanic households in the U.S. are reachable only by cell phone, the study included interviews from both landline (n=1,254) and cell phone (n=761) sample frames. According to government statistics from the National Health Interview Survey (NHIS), during the last six months of 2007 some 19.3% of Hispanic adults were reachable only by cell phone. Adults who are cell-only are very different demographically from those reachable on a landline. In particular, they tend to be younger, and less likely to be married, have children, or own a home.

Both the landline and cell phone sample frames were stratified via a disproportionate stratified design. All telephone exchanges in the contiguous 48 states were divided into groups, or strata, based on their concentration of Latino households. For the landline frame, the sample was also run against InfoUSA and other listed databases, and then scrubbed against known Latino surnames. Any “hits” were put into a “surname” stratum, and all remaining sample was put into other random-digit-dialing (RDD) strata. Overall, then, the study employed eight strata:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Strata *(General Incidence of Reaching a Hispanic Household)*** | **Landline** | **Cell Phone** |
| Surname | 594 | -- |
| Very High | 294 | -- |
| High | 187 | 458 |
| Medium | 134 | 190 |
| Low | 45 | 113 |

It is important to note that the existence of a surname stratum does not mean this was a surname sample design. The sample is RDD, with the randomly-selected telephone numbers divided by whether they were found to be associated with a Latino surname or not. This was done simply to increase the number of strata and thereby increase the ability to meet ethnic targets and ease administration by allowing for more effective assignment of interviewers and labor hours.

A multi-stage weighting design was used to ensure an accurate representation of the national Hispanic population. First, an adjustment was made for all people found to possess both a landline and a cell phone, as they were twice as likely to be sampled as were respondents who possessed only one phone type. The sample was then corrected for the disproportionality of the stratification scheme described earlier. Third, the sample was corrected to reflect the percentage of Latino adults that are cell-only, landline-only or reachable by either a landline or a cell phone. NHIS and Pew Research Center data were used to project percentages that the Pew Research Center felt were appropriate for the 2007 population.

Finally, the data were put through a post-stratification sample-balancing routine. The post-stratification weighting utilized national 2007 estimates from the Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey, March Supplement, on gender, education, age, region, foreign/native born status, year of entry into the U.S. and Hispanic heritage.

1. In these tables, a cell with a ‘—‘ indicates that no respondents fell into that category, while a cell with a ‘\*’ indicates that less than .5% of cases fell into that category; ‘Native born’ includes Puerto Ricans, and ‘Foreign born’ excludes Puerto Ricans. Totals and subtotals may not add to 100 due to rounding. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)